HAB -ha'. **PUNC** -', -e'. **FORM** -kwe', -hahkwe', etc. **REM** -hne'/:ne'. **PROG** -hátie', -tie', etc. **PURP.** -e' (pres.). **AMB** -'ne'.

V	*Part of speech*	**NO GLOTTAL**	**GLOTTAL**
a	*Noun*	*Few Simple Noun* áhta[hk], anitskwà:ra[htsher], atekhwà:ra[htsher], enníska, ka'ní:ka[ht], atkerothí:ha[htsher], kó:ra[hser], kwareró:ha, nón:ta, thio'kéha, a'nó:wara	*Almost All Simple Nouns* a'én:na', kanónhsa', ohónhta', oròn:ia', etc.
	Particle and Clitics	*Particles:* aonhà:'a, énska, íksa, káneka, nòn:wa('), óksa('), ónhka('), ostón:ha/ostòn:ha, sénha('), seréka, thó:ha/thò:ha *Clitics:* =shòn:'a/=shon, ='a/=ha, =hneha, =keha, =kenha, =kowa	*Particles:* ákta('), ka', ó:ia(')
	Verbs and Morph-ology	-a[t]- 'one': **skanónhsa[t]**, **ska'niónhsa[t]**, **shaià:ta[t]** -a[t]- 'be in': **tka'wà:ra[t]**, **thaià:ta[t]** **STAT** -ha[w]- 'take, bring': **iewákha**, **iesáha**, **thóha**, **tiakóha**. -takeri'ta[w]-/-takeri'ta'w- 'fry': **waktakerì:ta**, **satakerì:ta**, **kahnenna'takerì:ta**. **CAUS** (*verbs acting like Eng. adj./adv.):* -a[ht] or -a['t] ionehrákwa[ht], iotéha['t], iawentónnia['t], káhsta[ht], wákhswa['t], sha'oié:ra, iotatitén:ra['t]	-a- 'size', **tsi ní:wa'**, **tho nì:ra'**, **tsi niwanónhsa'** **HAB** -ha', -hkhwa', -stha', -tha', -ktha', etc. **PUNC** *all verb with a punctual* **wa'khnekì:ra'**, **enkhnekì:ra'**, **akhnekì:ra'**, **aonkhnekì:renke'** (but not aonkhnekì:ren) **wa'katawénha'**, **enkatawénha'**, **akatawénha'** (but not aonkwatawénhon)

HAB -ha’. **PUNC** -’, -e’. **FORM** -kwe’, -hahkwe’, etc. **REM** -hne’/:ne’. **PROG** -hátie’, -tie’, etc. **PURP.** -e’ (pres.). **AMB** -’ne’.

V	*Part of speech*	**NO GLOTTAL**	**GLOTTAL**
	Noun	kà:sere[ht], ahserí:ie[’t], ato’tsí:ne[htsher], ohkí:we, takwaré:re, tawí:ne, tsiktsiré:re	à:’are’, à:there’, kéntskare’, óhere’, ó:nenhste’, ò:nhahte’, ò:wahste’, o’wà:tsiste’, tó:kwahre’, tsistá:rare’, tsó:ka’we’, etc.
	Particle and Clitics	*Particles:* á:ke[h], há:ke[h], iá:we[t], khé: (khé:ken), khé:re, kanekhé:re, kátke, kwe, nón:we, skáthne, thetén:re *Clitics:* =’ke/=hne ‘at, on’, =onwe ‘real, genuine’	*Particles:* ákte’, á:re(’), átste(’), iawén:re’, í:se’, náhe’, órie(’), ótia’ke’, tewen’niáwe(’/r?), tió:konte’, tó:kenske(’)
e	*Verbs and Morph-ology*	-aton’ne[k]- ‘startled’: **tewakatón’ne** ‘I am nervous’, **tisatón’ne** ‘you are nervous’ -hna’ne[t]-/-ane[t]- ‘double, layer’: **tekahnà:ne** ‘it is doubled’, **tekahswá:ne** ‘pie’ -hre[k]- ‘push’: **iewákhre** ‘I have pushed’, **iesà:re**, **iehò:re** -hwa’e[k]- ‘hit’: **wakhwà:’e** ‘I have hit it’, **kahwà:’e** -hwa’wen’e[k]- ‘wrap’: **tewakhwawèn:’e** ‘I have wrapped it’, **tekahwawèn:’e** -ke ‘amount’: **tekanónhsake** ‘two houses’, **áhsen nikanónhsake** ‘three houses’ -konhre[k]- ‘punch someone’: **rikòn:re** ‘I’ve punched him’ -ne’konhre[k]- ‘hammer’: **wakene’kòn:re** ‘I’ve hammered it’	**Quick rule:** if it ends in an -e-, glottal > **e’** **PUNC** -’, -e’, -en’ wa’kón:ni’ wa’tékta’ne’ akhnió:ten’ **STAT** -e’ í:ke’ í:kete’ wákhniote’ **PURP** -e’ (wa’)kékhe’ (wa’)tektà:sere’ (wa’)khniotà:ne’ **AMB** -’ne’ kanonhton-niòn:ne’ watieshòn:ne’ **PROG** -hátie’, etc. katorihátie’ wakhiatóntie’ **REMOTE** -hne’, -ne’ wakekòn:ne’ khekénhne’ **FORMER** -hkwe’, -hahkwe’, etc. í:kekskwe’ wakatshennonníhahkwe’

HAB -ha’. **PUNC** -’, -e’. **FORM** -kwe’, -hahkwe’, etc. **REM** -hne’/:ne’. **PROG** -hátie’, -tie’, etc. **PURP.** -e’ (pres.). **AMB** -’ne’.

V	*Part of speech*	**NO GLOTTAL**	**GLOTTAL**
i	*Noun*	aká:ratsi, awé:ri[ahs], atená:ti, ateráhki, atià:tawi (atia’tawi’shòn:’a) é:ri káhi -ahi- (kahihshòn:’a), Kananóhkwi, kaión:ni, kana’tsó:wi, karístatsi, kwé:nati o’rhótsheri, otkénseri, otstiéhseri, ótskeri(’?) skentstèn:ri, sónhatsi tará:kwi, terí:teri, tohtó:wi, tsiki’nhontstókhi, tsistékeri	-ákeri(’) ‘liquid of, broth of’: o’kenhrákeri’, ohnekákeri’, ohso’kwákeri’, onon’tákeri’, onen’tákeri’, orontákeri’
	Particle	átskwi, hátskwi, kaié:ri, ì:’i, nonkwá:ti, oié:ri, sò:tsi/só:tsi/sótsi, tékeni, tsi, wáhi	ísi’, káti’/ká:ti’, ki’, nikahá:wi’, ò:ni’
	Verbs and Morph-ology	**STAT PRES**, **STAT PERF** and **State Verbs**: -atshi- ‘be friends’: **ontiátshi** ‘we are (female) friends’ -atshori- ‘eat soup’: **wakatshó:ri** ‘I am eating soup’ -hrori- ‘tell’: **khehró:ri** ‘I have told her/them/s.o.’ -i- ‘be the total of’: **nihá:ti**, **nikón:ti** ‘so many of them’ -ienteri- ‘know s.o.’: **kheienté:ri** ‘I know her/them/s.o.’ etc.	n/a

HAB -ha’. **PUNC** -’, -e’. **FORM** -kwe’, -hahkwe’, etc. **REM** -hne’/:ne’. **PROG** -hátie’, -tie’, etc. **PURP.** -e’ (pres.). **AMB** -’ne’.

V	***Part of speech***	**NO GLOTTAL**	**GLOTTAL**
o	*Noun*	athén:no/ahthén:no, Kanón:no, kwitó:kwito, okwáho, otsí:io, karón:to, tarò:taro, tiawerón:ko, tsiskwaró:kwaro, tsítsho	ontiatén:ro(’)
	Particle	áre’kho, eh tho (ehthó:, e’thó:), é:so, io, kèn:tho	n/a
	Unique verbs and Morph-ology	**STAT** *almost all verbs* -anitsheho- ‘glutton’: **wakanitshého**, -hroh[o]-/-hrenh[o]-/-hronh[w]- ‘block, put across’: **tekahróho** ‘it is blocked’, **tewakhróho** ‘I’ve put s.t. across’. -iio- ‘nice’: **kanonhsí:io**, **wahsontí:io**. -o- ‘be in water, swollen’: **kahné:ko** ‘it is flooded’, **wakatshí:no** ‘my leg is swollen’, **ió:to** ‘it swollen’. -rio-/-riio- ‘fight, beat up, kill’: **roterí:io** ‘he’s fighting’ -wisto-/-no- ‘cold’: **iowísto**, **ionónhsano** etc.	**STAT** *few verbs* -o’o[k]- *‘slap, flutter, flap’* -hsaro’ok- ‘clap’: **tewakahsáro’** ‘I have clapped’. -athenno’ok- ‘play ball’: **tewakathénno’** ‘I’m playing ball’ -atenerahontsho’ok- ‘flap wings’: **teionatenerahóntsho’** ‘they have flapped their wings (once)’ -tsiro’ok- ‘light a fire’: **tewaktsíro’** ‘I have lite a fire’ -ro’ok- ‘chop’: **wakéro’** ‘I have chopped (once)’

HAB -ha’. **PUNC** -’, -e’. **FORM** -kwe’, -hahkwe’, etc. **REM** -hne’/:ne’. **PROG** -hátie’, -tie’, etc. **PURP.** -e’ (pres.). **AMB** -’ne’.

V	***Part of speech***	**NO GLOTTAL**	**GLOTTAL**
en	*Noun*	anò:tien, aró:sen, atháhsteren[htsher], atshò:kten[htsher], a’niá:wen, óhstien[’t], kanén:nawen[’t], ohrhió:ken, ohstá:wen(’?), Ohswé:ken, katshé:nen	**ató:ken’**, **nahò:ten’**, **tosto’tsheríneken’**, **wáten’**
	Particle	áhsen, ahsén:nen, akò:ren (akohrèn:shon), arohátien, a’é:ren, é:ren, è:neken, iáhten, iá:ken, kató:ken/waté:ken/kwató:ken, ken (yes/no particle), kí:ken, niá:wen, ohnà:ken, ó:nen, othé:nen/thé:nen, skén:nen, té:ken, tewáhsen, thí:ken	n/a
	Unique verbs and Morph-ology	**STAT** *almost all verbs* -ahetken-/-hetken ‘ugly’: **khétken** ‘I am ugly’, **wahétken** ‘it is bad’, **iohetkèn:’en** ‘it has gone bad’ -areren- ‘race’: **tewakaré:ren** ‘I have raced’ -are’sen- ‘fat’: **wakáre’sen** ‘I am fat’, **wakare’sèn:’en** ‘I have gotten fat’ -astath[en]- ‘dry’: **iostáthen** ‘it is dry’, **iostathèn:’en** ‘it has dried’ -athonwisen- ‘be female’: **tsakothonwí:sen** ‘she is female’ -hneren[k]- ‘fasten’: **tewákhneren** ‘I have fastened’ -ia’to’ten- ‘look like’: **tsi/tho nitia’tò:ten** ‘how/that I look like’, tsi **nihsia’tò:ten** -nowen- ‘be liar’: **ronó:wen** ‘he is a liar’ -ken- ‘see s.o.’: **khé:ken** ‘I have seen her/someone/them’ -ken[’t]- ‘be visible’: **ió:ken** ‘it is visible’ -o’ten- ‘type, kind of’: **tsi nikanonhsò:ten** ‘the type of house’ etc.	**PUNC -en’** (not the command) -aterennot- ‘sing, play instrument’: **wa’katerennó:ten’** ‘I did sing’ -hniot- ‘erect, stand s.t.’: **wa’khnió:ten’** ‘I did stand it up’ -ia’to’ten- with FACT ‘be’: **na’tia’tò:ten’** ‘I am’, **nahsia’tò:ten’** ‘you are’ **STAT** *few verbs* -aia’ak- ‘hit’: **tekontsi’tsáien’** ‘I have punched you in the mouth’, **wakatkahráien’** ‘I have a black eye’ -ien- ‘have, place down’: **wátien’** ‘I have it, I have placed it down’, **sá:ien’** ‘you have it’, ró:ien’ ‘he has it’, **ká:ien’** ‘it is placed down’ -ien[t]- ‘aged, old’: **tewátien’** ‘I am old’, **tisá:ien’** ‘you are old’ -oia’ak- ‘throw straight at’: **ia’tewakóien’** ‘I have thrown it’, **tehorahkontsheróien’** ‘he has gotten sunstroke, the sun has shone on him’ -nera’ak- ‘mistake’: **tewakenéren’** ‘I have mistaken it’, **tekonia’tanéren’** ‘I have mistaken you for someone’, **karihwanéren’** ‘a sin’ -ta’a-/-ita’a- ‘put in’: **wakéten’** ‘I have put it in’, **konia’títen’** ‘I have given you a ride, I have put you in’, **konia’táten’** ‘I have buried you’

HAB -ha’. **PUNC** -’, -e’. **FORM** -kwe’, -hahkwe’, etc. **REM** -hne’/:ne’. **PROG** -hátie’, -tie’, etc. **PURP.** -e’ (pres.). **AMB** -’ne’.

V	***Part of speech***	**NO GLOTTAL**	**GLOTTAL**
on	*Noun*	atí:ron, iokháhon, o’náhson, otáhson, káneron, onennó:ron, aonkwe’tá:kon, karíhton, takwa’áhson, teiotién:taron, teka’nón:ton, tiohnhónskwaron, tiotià:kton, Tioweró:ton, tsistekerià:kon, wastè:ton, etc.	o’wà:ron’, kanà:tson’, kéntson’
	Particle and Clitics	akwé:kon, í:non, kà:ron, nà:kon, ní:kon, nonwén:ton, ohén:ton, sha’té:kon, shé:kon, tetsá:ron, tióhton =haton, =hronon, =kon, =okon, =shon	káton’, tánon’
	Unique verbs and Morph-ology	**STAT** *almost all* -ateweienst- ‘study’: **wakateweiénston** ‘I have studied’ -ek- ‘eat s.t.’: **waké:kon** ‘I have eaten it’, **wake’wahrá:kon** ‘I’m eating meat’ -oskon- ‘be all, pure, throughout’: **aóskon** ‘it is throughout, it is pure’, **kahon’tsistóskon** ‘it is all black’	**STAT** *rare few* -atentsha’a- ‘deserve, earn, win’: **tewakatèn:tshon’** ‘I have deserved, earned, won’ -atsha’a- ‘burn’: **iótshon’** ‘it is burnt’ -hsa’a- ‘complete, finish’: **wákhson’** ‘I have completed it, I have finished it’, **káhson’** ‘it is finished’, **rotihiatonhseríson’** ‘they completed a paper’, **ionkwatkenníson’** ‘we are having a meeting’ -eka’w- ‘good taste, good smell’: **iawékon’** ‘it tastes good’, **wenserákon’** ‘it smells good’